

# THINK > Filter Technology



**Sparger**

GKN Sinter Metals Filters, the leading manufacturer of porous sinter metal products, offers a variety of solutions to fulfill customer requirements. We are familiar with various applications in almost every industrial branch.

The GKN filters are produced by an Isostatic compacting process, which results in outstanding homogeneous pore size distribution with excellent burst and collapse resistance, based on seamless design. The high mechanical strength is leading to complete self-supporting structures.

We offer solutions for a cryogenic as well as hot gas application in a high variety of alloys. Filter can be produced seamless up to 1,500 mm length and 320 mm OD. Larger elements (like for cross flow or triad design application) will be assembled in our certified in-house welding shop.

Stainless and Ni-based alloys can be supplied including a metallic membrane (SIKA-R AS), which offers retention rates down to 0.1 µm in liquid. The membrane is available in different grades. Membrane coated filter offers initially an up to 4x higher flow, compared with complete single layer metallic filters.

GKN Double Open End (DOE) and Hex-Nippel (HN) filters are 1:1 interchangeable with most other suppliers media.

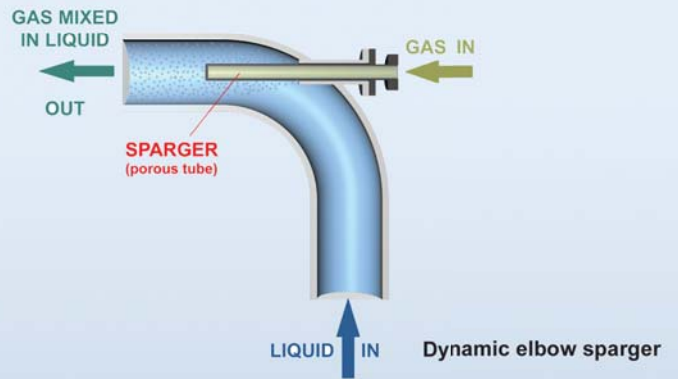
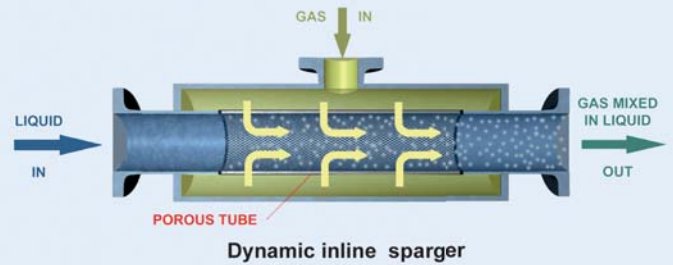
GKN porous media will be beneficial to various other applications besides filtration, such as sparging, a term that describes the distribution of gas into liquids.

The rate of saturation will be much higher compared to conventional solutions due to the fine and uniform pore structure of GKN's materials.

We offer custom made solutions that may be fitted into your existing plant without any modifications.

Instrumentation-, medical- and mechanical industry is benefiting from GKN Filters large tool park. The innovative, weld free design of connection between porous body and fitting opens new horizons in assembly and design.

Further information – including 3D laser sintering – are available on GKN's homepage [www.gknpm.com/filters](http://www.gknpm.com/filters).





Fastening solutions: clamp or thread

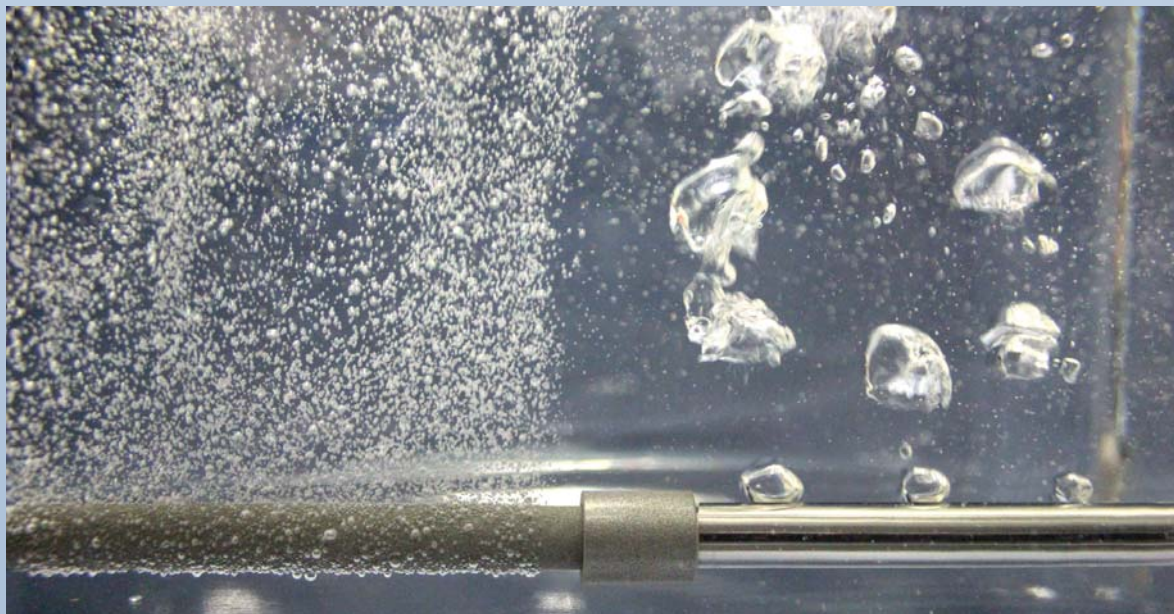
### Industries

- Pharmaceutical
- Chemical
- Food
- Beverage
- Aqua farming
- Environmental
- ...

### Advantages GKN-Sparger

- Pore sizes of 0.5 - 200  $\mu\text{m}$  available
  - ▶ recommended for sparger 3 - 10  $\mu\text{m}$
- High specific reaction surface
- Improved gas transfer rate
- Customized fittings
- Standard-designs available
- “Easy mounting” solution possible

### Comparison GKN Sparger / Conventional aeration tube



GKN Sparger

Conventional aeration tube

GKN spargers are made of sintered Powder Metal. Therefore they feature thousands of micro-pores in the range of 1-20  $\mu\text{m}$  (left-hand side) instead of simple drill-holes of 2-6 mm (right-hand side). This will increase the gas surface for reaction by a factor up to 1000.

As a benefit for our customers, process times will be reduced significantly.

## Standard Powder Materials

Material	Name	Mat.-No.	SIKA-				Fe	Cr	Ni	C	Mo	Si	Miscellany	Max. Temperature °C		Keyword
			R... IS	AX	AS	FIL								B	Reducing	
in weight- %																
High alloyed material	AISI 304L	1.4306	x	x	x		Bal.	18.0-20.0	8.0-12.0	≤0.03	≤0.1	≤2.5	-	600	500	Standard for food application
	AISI 316 L	1.4404	x	x	x		Bal.	16.0-18.0	10.0-14.0	≤0.03	2.0-3.0	≤2.5	-	540	400	
						x								380	320	
	AISI 904L	1.4539	x	x	x		Bal.	19.0-21.0	24.0-26.0	≤0.03	4.0-5.0	≤2.3	Cu 1.0-2.0	600	500	Resistant against sulphuric, phosphoric and hydrochloric acid
AISI 310	1.4841				x	Bal.	24.0-26.0	19.0-22.0	≤0.20	-	≤2.5	-	800	600	Heat resistant	
Nickel based alloys*	Hastelloy C22	2.4602	x		x		2.0-6.0	20.0-22.5	Bal.	≤0.03	12.5-14.5	≤0.5	W 2.5-3.5 Co ≤2.5	650	650	Corrosion resistant with various aggressive media. Duration application at > 400 °C possible.
	Hastelloy C 276	2.4819	x	x			4.0-7.0	14.5-16.5	Bal.	≤0.03	15.0-17.0	≤0.8	W 3.0-4.5 Co ≤2.5	650	650	
	Hastelloy X	2.4665	x	x			17.0-20.0	20.5-23.0	Bal.	≤0.15	8.0-10.0	≤1.0	W 0.2-1.0 Co 0.5-2.5	930	800	
	Inconel 600	2.4816	x	x	x		6.0-10.0	14.0-17.0	Bal.	≤0.03	-	≤2.5	-	700	600	
	Inconel 625	2.4856	x				≤4.00	20.0-24.0	Bal.	≤0.08	8.0-10.0	≤2.3	Nb 3.0-4.0	650	650	
	Monel 400	2.4360	x	x			≤1.0	-	≥63.0	≤0.05	-	≤1.0	Cu 28.0-34.0	500	500	Resistant against Cl-containing media
Bronze	CuSn 11	2.1052 mod.					x	-	-	-	-	-	Sn 10.0-11.5 Cu bal.	300	250	Typically used for hydraulic and pneumatic
Titanium	Ti	-	x	x				-	-	-	-	-	Ti > 99 %	500	500	Medicine, acids and electrolysis
Other	Other materials on request															

Not all raw materials are in stock. Materials for fittings on request.

Due to powder metallurgy process, there are slight deviations in the element composition compared to the material standards.

\* Nickel based AX-products only after consultation. Not all dimensions feasible.



## Basic information for designing a sparger

### 1. Customer's Information

Enquiry date:	<input type="text"/>		
Company name:	<input type="text"/>		
Contact name:	<input type="text"/>		
Street address:	<input type="text"/>		
ZIP:	<input type="text"/>	Email:	<input type="text"/>
Town, US State:	<input type="text"/>	Phone:	<input type="text"/>
Country:	<input type="text"/>	Mobile:	<input type="text"/>

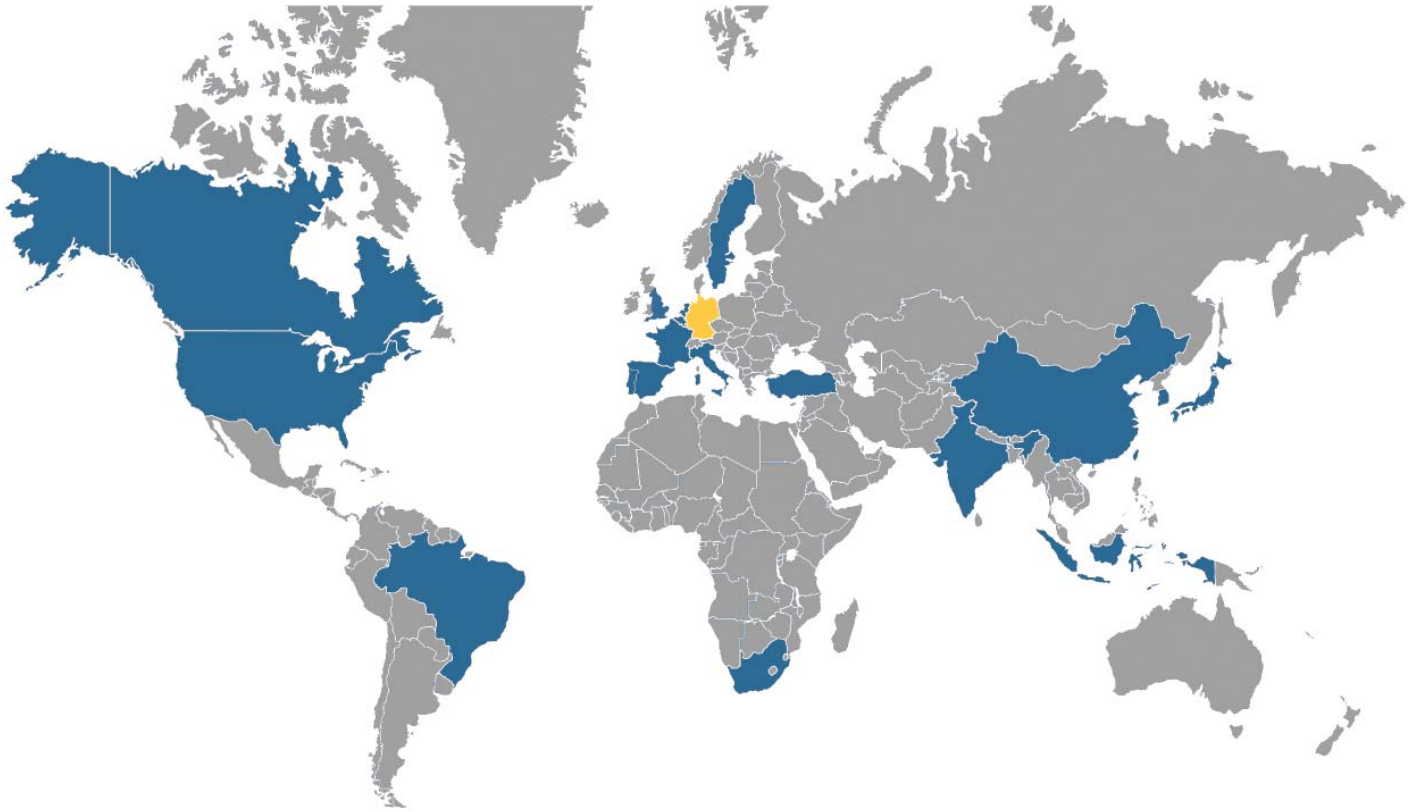
### 2. Type of sparging

static  dynamic  ring  tube  integrated inside pipework  integral part of pipework



### 3. Process parameters - please also specify units

Medium inside vessel:	<input type="text"/>
Medium density:	<input type="text"/>
Medium temperature:	<input type="text"/>
Rpm of agitator, if applicable:	<input type="text"/>
Diameter of agitator, if applicable:	<input type="text"/>
Required gas flow:	<input type="text"/>
Liquid volume inside vessel:	<input type="text"/>
Liquid column inside vessel:	<input type="text"/>
Dimensions of the sparger:	<input type="text"/>
Type of fastening (thread / clamp):	<input type="text"/>
For tube sparger - diameter / length:	<input type="text"/>
For ring sparger - ring OD:	<input type="text"/>
Quantity:	<input type="text"/>

### 4. Short description of the process:



## Our locations:

-  Head Quarter and Manufacturing
-  Local Sales Partners

**GKN Sinter Metals Filters GmbH**  
Dahlienstraße 43  
42477 Radevormwald  
GERMANY

Phone: +49 (0) 2195-609-0  
E-Mail: [filters@gknpm.com](mailto:filters@gknpm.com)  
[www.gknpm.com/filters](http://www.gknpm.com/filters)



[www.gknpm.com/filters](http://www.gknpm.com/filters)